



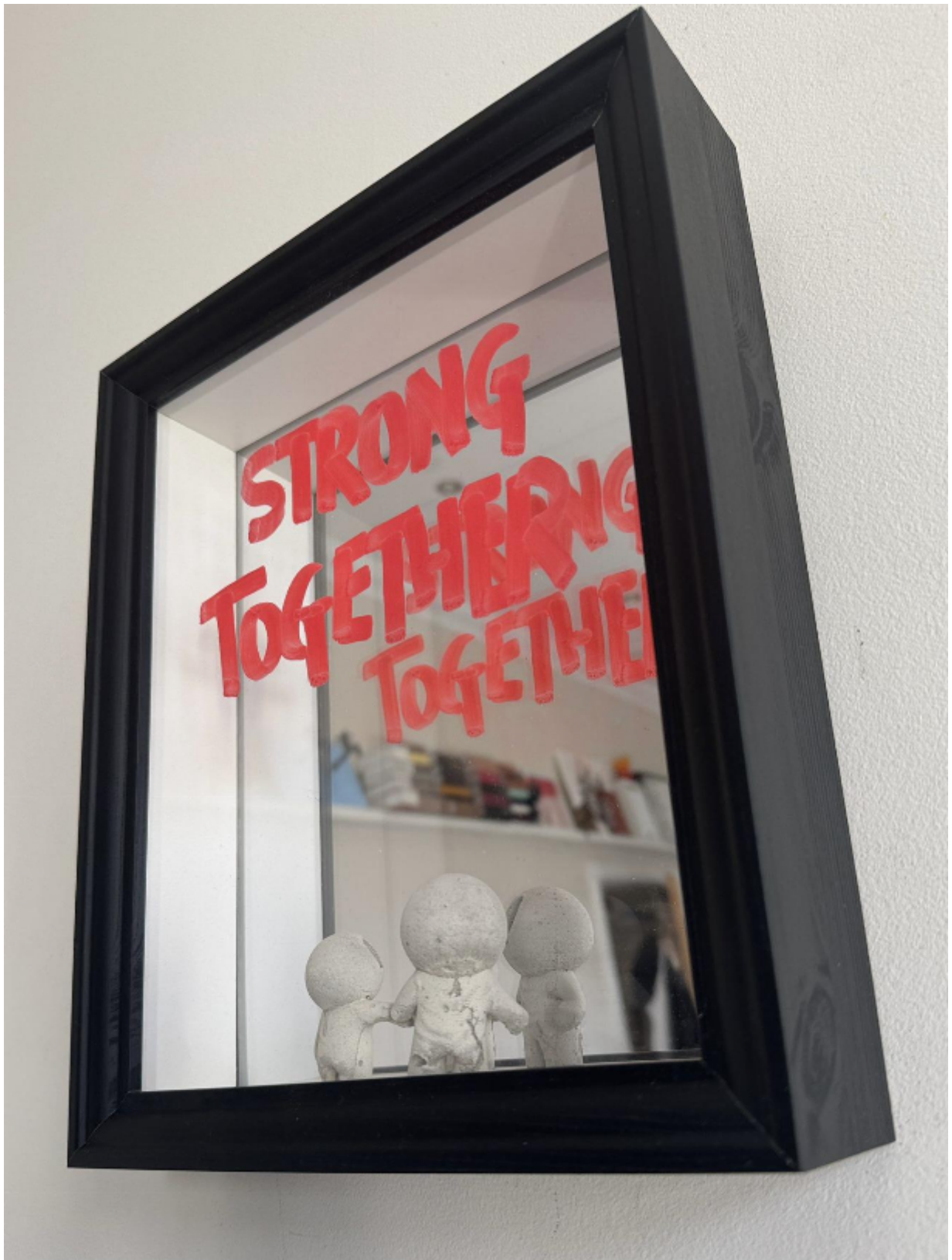
artêria

Strong together mirror

Damilola Odusote

Sold

REF: 20445



DESCRIPTION

2025